

# Insider Cluster Buying Rank

Ownership and insider-activity ranking evidence across listed issuers.

|  |  |                               |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| <b>FAMILY</b><br>Ownership metadata rank | <b>UNIVERSE</b><br>Listed issuer ownership panel | <b>RESEARCH HORIZON</b><br>1d |
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## Executive Summary

Insider Cluster Buying Rank evaluates whether the insider cluster buying lens contains cross-sectional ranking information. The preferred presentation horizon is 1d. The note presents historical spread and rank-correlation diagnostics only.

|                   |        |
|-------------------|--------|
| Preferred horizon | 1d     |
| Rank spread       | -0.70% |
| Rank IC           | -0.060 |
| Long-leg return   | 1.45%  |
| Average turnover  | 13.47% |

### Observations

- 1 The strongest available diagnostic row is shown at the 1d horizon.
- 2 Horizon context is included so the result is not read from a single row alone.
- 3 The signal is best interpreted as a research-library component, not as a standalone product.

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## Data and Research Setup

The research setup keeps the comparison universe and forward-horizon conventions consistent across the rows shown in this note.

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### Universe

The comparison universe is held constant across the horizon rows shown in the note.

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### Inputs

Ownership event metadata, insider transaction aggregates, identifiers, and forward return windows.

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### Horizons

Multiple forward windows are compared using the same score and universe assumptions.

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### Exclusions

Instrument lists and contemporaneous score tables are intentionally excluded.

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# Signal Methodology

Without disclosing the exact functional, the construction proceeds along three conceptual steps.

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## STEP 1

### Research-lens measurement

The construction summarizes insider cluster buying evidence into a relative score.

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## STEP 2

### Cross-sectional ranking

Instruments are ordered by the research score and compared through forward return groups.

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## STEP 3

### Horizon evaluation

The same ranking lens is reviewed across horizons to identify whether the evidence is isolated or coherent.

The description is intentionally conceptual. Formula details, exact construction rules and implementation parameters are not disclosed.

## Results and Horizon Context

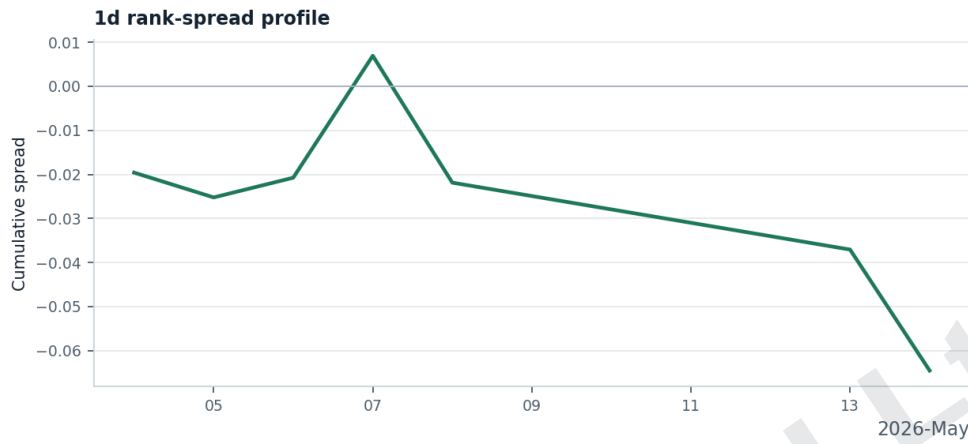


Figure 1. Cumulative 1d top-minus-bottom rank-spread contribution. Long-horizon forward observations overlap, so the series should be read as a ranking diagnostic, not as a standalone return path.



Figure 2. Top-minus-bottom spread across tested horizons using the same comparison setup.

| HORIZON | RANK SPREAD | RANK IC | LONG-LEG RETURN | TURNOVER |
|---------|-------------|---------|-----------------|----------|
| 1d      | -0.70%      | -0.060  | 1.45%           | 13.47%   |

The table reports historical rank diagnostics under the stated universe and horizon assumptions. Positive spread means the higher-ranked group exceeded the lower-ranked group in the measured forward window.

## Stability and Robustness

Stability is assessed through horizon coherence and any available date-level variation.



Figure 3. Stability evidence for Insider Cluster Buying Rank.

| YEAR        | AVG SPREAD | AVG IC | PERIODS |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------|
| <b>2026</b> | -0.92%     | -0.060 | 7       |

The evidence should be read together with the horizon profile. Coherence across adjacent horizons is more informative than a single best row.

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# Research Interpretation

The balanced interpretation is to treat the evidence as a research-library component and not as a standalone product claim.

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## Role in library

Research-library ranking component.

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## Captures

Ownership and insider-activity patterns that may signal changes in issuer-level conviction or pressure.

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## Where useful

Useful as a comparison lens inside broader systematic research, especially when combined with other independent views.

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## Known limitations

Insider and ownership activity can reveal behavior that is not captured by price-only signals. The results remain historical diagnostics and can be sensitive to universe, regime, and horizon choice.

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